

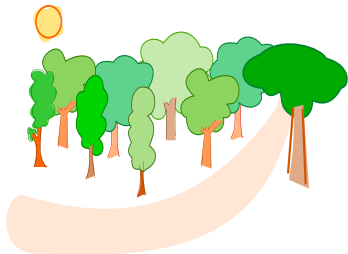
Harvest Seminar  
November 28, 2014, Kuopio, Finland

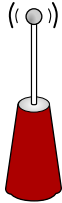
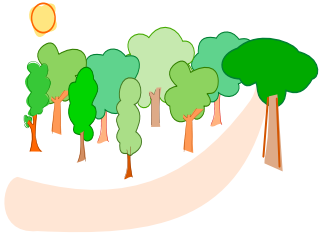
# Situation awareness in environmental monitoring

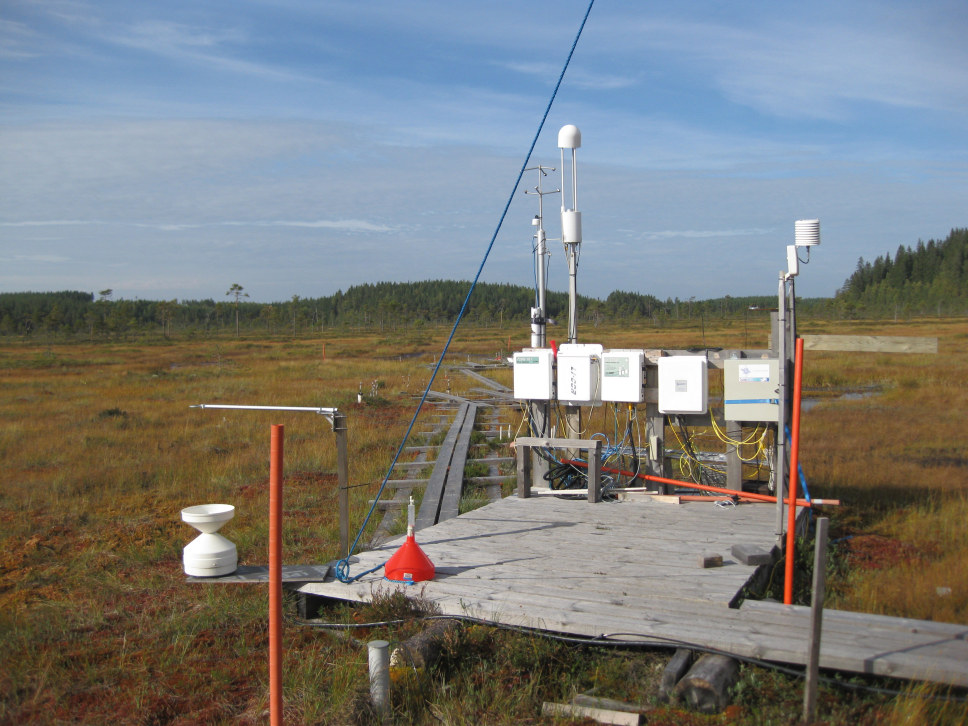
Markus Stocker



UNIVERSITY OF  
EASTERN FINLAND

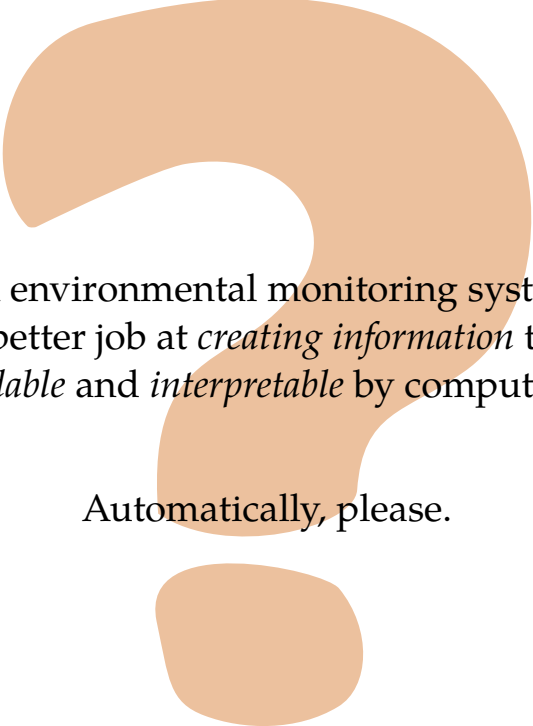








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0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000
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2.5990152166875021e+002	2.6354791501170808e+002	2.6316883341227492e+002	3.3696093295963192e+002	3.2708190669952091e+002
3.9391899945110441e+002	3.2426846166900322e+002	2.0141200942601449e+002	1.4700101128227615e+002	4.0928587811142940e+001
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0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000
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2.1558831592426984e+002	2.4469781600550951e+002	2.4637216889127018e+002	3.9338495014282574e+002	2.8801709503956096e+002
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0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000	0.0000000000000000e+000
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1.3740708174213207e+001	2.9403296138810457e+001			



Can environmental monitoring systems  
do a better job at *creating information* that is  
*readable* and *interpretable* by computers.

Automatically, please.

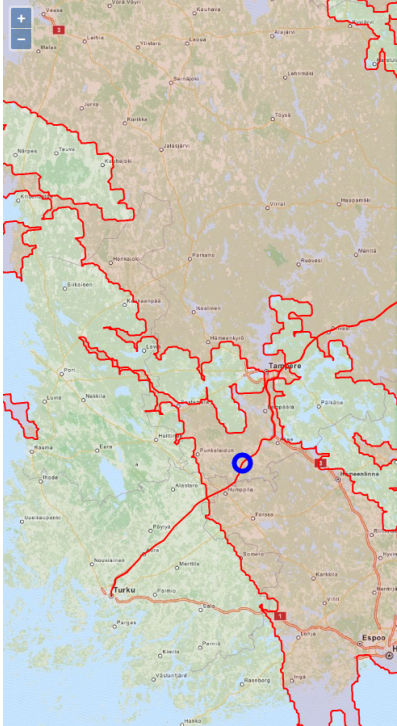
# Approach

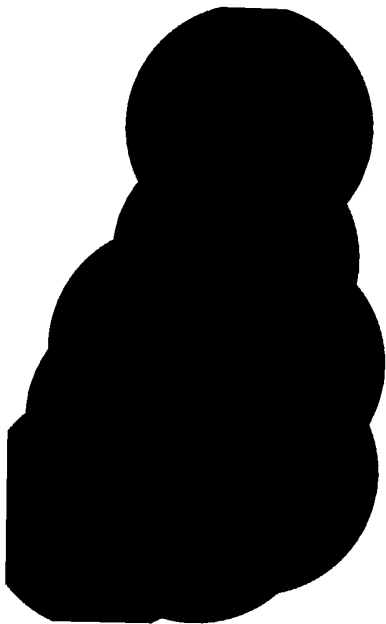
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# The recipe

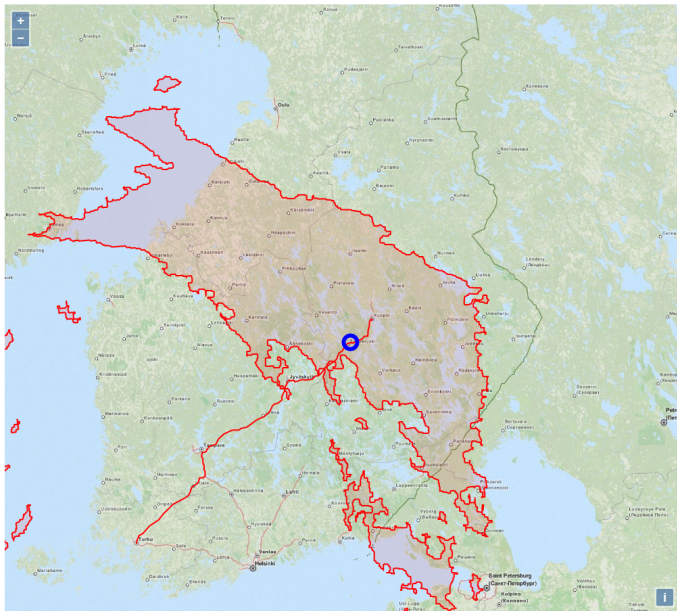
- ▶ Get the data from somewhere
  - ▶ Sensors, files, database
- ▶ Process the data
  - ▶ Necessary to achieve anything useful
- ▶ Obtain information from data
  - ▶ Lot's of ways, manually and automatically
- ▶ Write information
  - ▶ So that it is readable and interpretable *by machines*
  - ▶ Yes, not *just* in a PDF or Word document, or a figure

# Example









## New Direction

Origin

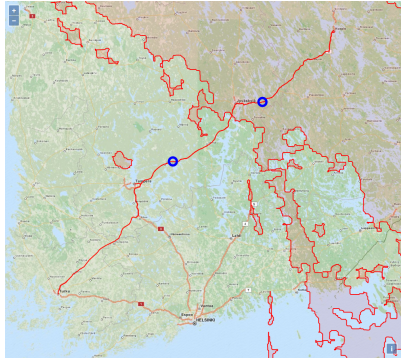
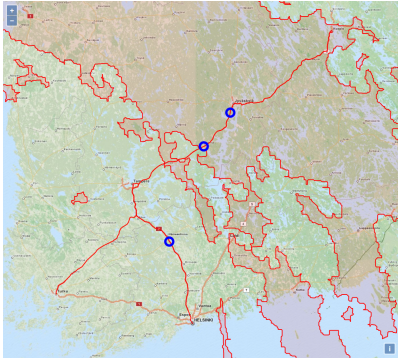
Destination

Departure time

add

clear





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# Query situations

```
a Situation [  
  storm-at ;  
  [ location ?location1 ] ;  
  [ inXSDDateTime ?time1 ] ;  
  [ hasArea [ hasAttributeValue [ attributeValue ?area ] ] ]  
]  
a Situation [  
  driver-at ;  
  [ location ?location2 ] ;  
  [ inXSDDateTime ?time2 ] ;  
  [ direction [ location ?direction ] ]  
]  
filter (?time1 = ?time2)  
filter (inside(?location2, ?location1))
```

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# Take aways

- ▶ Increasing role of sensors and computers in scientific processes
- ▶ A lot more data and complex data management and processing
- ▶ Systems should automatically create information
- ▶ Information should be readable and interpretable by computers